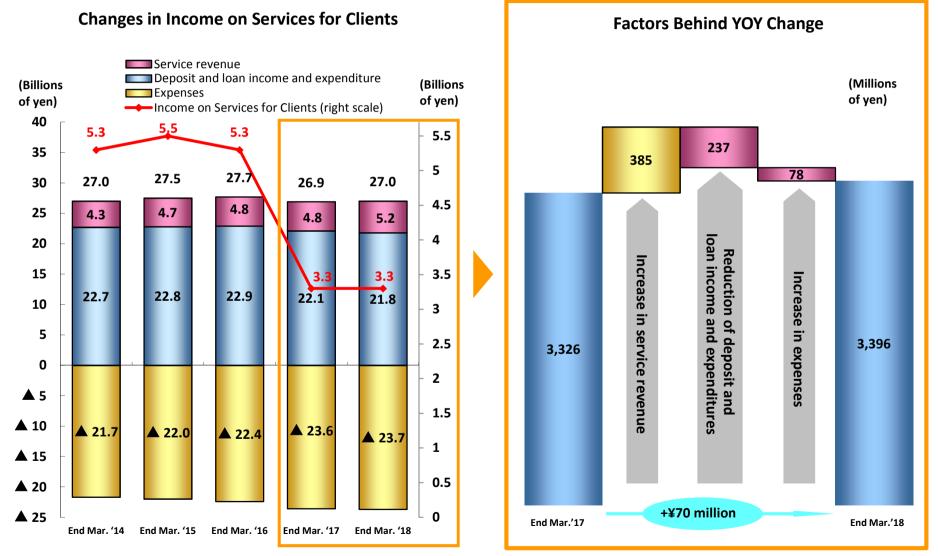
Factors for Gains/Losses for Income on Services for Clients 😪 巯球銀行

Bottoming out occurs after introduction of negative interest



* Income on services for clients = deposit and loan income and expenditures + service revenue - expenses